PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

DURA-PLATE 235 Multi-Purpose Epoxy is a modified epoxy phenalkamine, formulated specifically for immersion and atmospheric service in marine and industrial environments. Dura-Plate 235 provides exceptional performance in corrosive environment, and can be applied at temperatures as low as 0°F (-18°C).

- Self-priming
- Low temperature application, 0°F (-18°C)
- Surface tolerant - damp surfaces
- Provides salt water and fresh water immersion resistance
- Approved as a primer per MIL-PRF-23236, Type V, Class 7, Grade C (when mixed with Standard Hardener only)
- Outstanding application properties
- LV Hardener (B67V240) is formulated for CARB and OTC II VOC-restricted areas

PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS

Finish: Semi-Gloss
Color: Wide range of colors available
Volume Solids: 68% ± 2%, mixed
Weight Solids: 78% ± 2%, mixed

VOC (EPA Method 24):
- Unreduced: <250 g/L; 2.1 lb/gal
- Reduced 10%, R7K111: <280 g/L; 2.3 lb/gal
- Reduced 10%, R7K104: <340 g/L; 2.8 lb/gal

Reducer/Clean Up:
- Reducer #111 (R7K111)
- Reducer #104 (R7K104)

Mix Ratio: 4:1 by volume

Recommended Spreading Rate per coat:
- Wet mils (microns): 6.0 (150) to 12.0 (300)
- Dry mils (microns): 4.0 (100) to 8.0 (200)
- Coverage sq ft/gal (m²/L)(m²/L) @ 1 mil / 25 microns dft: 136 (3.3) to 272 (6.6)

Theoretical coverage sq ft/gal

Mix Ratio:

- Wet mils (microns):
  - Minimum: 6.0 (150)
  - Maximum: 12.0 (300)
- Dry mils (microns):
  - Minimum: 4.0 (100)
  - Maximum: 8.0 (200)
- Coverage sq ft/gal (m²/L):
  - Minimum: 136 (3.3)
  - Maximum: 272 (6.6)
- Theoretical coverage sq ft/gal (m²/L):
  - Minimum: 1088 (26.6)

NOTE: Brush or roll application may require multiple coats to achieve maximum film thickness and uniformity of appearance.

Drying Schedule @ 6.0 mils wet (150 microns):

- With B67V240:
  - 0°F/-18°C: 18 hours
  - 40°F/4.5°C: 36 hours
  - 77°F/25°C: 36 hours
  - 120°F/49°C: 18 hours

- To recoat:
  - Minimum: 36 hours
  - Maximum: 40 minutes

Cure to service:
- 30 days
- 7 days

If maximum recoat time is exceeded, abrade surface before recoating.

Drying time is temperature, humidity, and film thickness dependent.

Swatch-in-time:
- 1 hour

IMMERSION

- Salt water: Recommended
- Fresh Water: Recommended
- Ballast Tank Mix: Recommended

Epoxy coatings may darken or yellow following application and curing.

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continued on back
**Recommended Systems**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>System Type</th>
<th>Dry Film Thickness / ct.</th>
<th>Part A</th>
<th>Part B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Steel, immersion or atmospheric service</td>
<td>4.0-8.0 (100-200)</td>
<td>Dura-Plate 235</td>
<td>B67-235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 cts.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 ct.</td>
<td>Dura-Plate 235</td>
<td>B67V235</td>
<td>B67V240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 cts. TarGuard Coal Tar Epoxy</td>
<td>8.0-16.0 (200-400)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel, immersion service</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 cts.</td>
<td>Dura-Plate 235</td>
<td>B67V235</td>
<td>B67V240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 cts. SeaGuard Anti-Foulant</td>
<td>4.0-8.0 (100-200)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(refer to respective data pages for coverage)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel, atmospheric service</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 ct.</td>
<td>Dura-Plate 235</td>
<td>B67V235</td>
<td>B67V240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 cts. Macropoxy 646</td>
<td>5.0-10.0 (125-250)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel, atmospheric service</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 ct.</td>
<td>Zinc-Clad II Plus</td>
<td>B67V235</td>
<td>B67V240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 cts. Dura-Plate 235</td>
<td>3.0-5.0 (75-125)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel, atmospheric service</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 ct.</td>
<td>Zinc-Clad IV</td>
<td>B67V235</td>
<td>B67V240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 cts. Dura-Plate 235</td>
<td>4.0-8.0 (100-200)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel, atmospheric service</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 ct.</td>
<td>Corothane I GalvaPac Zinc Primer</td>
<td>B67V235</td>
<td>B67V240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 cts. Dura-Plate 235</td>
<td>3.0-4.0 (75-100)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel, atmospheric service</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 ct.</td>
<td>Dura-Plate 235</td>
<td>B67V235</td>
<td>B67V240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 cts. Acron 218 HS</td>
<td>3.0-6.0 (75-150)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Hi-Solids Polyurethane</td>
<td>3.0-5.0 (75-125)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concrete/Masonry, immersion service</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as required to fill voids and provide a continuous substrate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 cts.</td>
<td>Dura-Plate 235</td>
<td>B67V235</td>
<td>B67V240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0-4.0 (50-100)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galvanized, atmospheric service</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 ct.</td>
<td>Dura-Plate 235</td>
<td>B67V235</td>
<td>B67V240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 cts. Steel-Seam FT910</td>
<td>2.0-4.0 (50-100)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The systems listed above are representative of the product's use, other systems may be appropriate.

**Surface Preparation**

Surface must be clean, dry, and in sound condition. Remove all oil, dust, grease, dirt, loose rust, and other foreign material to ensure adequate adhesion.

Refer to product Application Bulletin for detailed surface preparation information.

Minimum recommended surface preparation:
- **Iron & Steel**:
  - Atmospheric: SSPC-SP2 or SSPC-SP12/NACE 5, WJ-4
  - Immersion: SSPC-SP10, 2 mil (50 micron) profile or SSPC-SP-12/NACE 5, WJ-2
- **Concrete & Masonry**:
  - Atmospheric: SSPC-SP13/NACE 6, or ICRI No. 310.2R, CSP 1-3
  - Immersion: SSPC-SP13/NACE 6-4.3.1 or 4.3.2, or ICRI No. 310.2R, CSP1-3

Galvanized, atmospheric: SSPC-SP1

**Surface Preparation Standards**

**Condition of Surface** | **ISO 8501-1** | **SIS055900** | **SSPC** | **NACE**
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
White Metal | Sa 3 | Sa 3 | SP 5 | 1
Near White Metal | Sa 2.5 | Sa 2.5 | SP 10 | 2
Commercial Blast | Sa 2 | Sa 2 | SP 6 | 3
Brush-Off Blast | Sa 1 | Sa 1 | SP 7 | 4
Hand Tool Cleaning | | | SP 2 | -
Power Tool Cleaning | | | SP 3 | -
Rusted / Pitted & Rusted | St 2 | St 2 | St 2 | 1

**Tinting**

Tint Part A with Maxitoners only. Mill White tints at 150%. Ultra deep Base tints at 100%. Five minutes minimum mixing on a mechanical shaker is required for complete mixing of color.

**Application Conditions**

- Temperature: 0°F (-18°C) minimum, 120°F (49°C) maximum (air and surface)
- *At least 5°F (2.8°C) above dew point

*Acceptable over damp surfaces when under 5°F (2.8°C), however not over ice.

Material should be at least 40°F (4.5°C) for optimal performance.

Relative humidity: 85% maximum

Refer to product Application Bulletin for detailed application information.

**Ordering Information**

Packaging:
- **Part A:** 1 gallon (3.78L) and 4 gallons (15.1L) in a 5 gallon (18.9L) container
- **Part B:** 1 quart (0.94L) and 1 gallon (3.78L)

Weight: 11.3 ± 0.2 lb/gal; 1.35 Kg/L, mixed

may vary with color

**Safety Precautions**

Refer to the MSDS sheet before use.

Published technical data and instructions are subject to change without notice. Contact your Sherwin-Williams representative for additional technical data and instructions.

**Warranty**

The Sherwin-Williams Company warrants our products to be free of manufacturing defects in accord with applicable Sherwin-Williams quality control procedures. Liability for products proven defective, if any, is limited to replacement of the defective product and/or the refund of the purchase price paid for the defective product as determined by Sherwin-Williams. NO OTHER WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE OF ANY KIND IS MADE BY SHERWIN-WILLIAMS, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, STATUTORY, BY OPERATION OF LAW OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

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**Surface Preparations**

Surface must be clean, dry, and in sound condition. Remove all oil, dust, grease, dirt, loose rust, and other foreign material to ensure adequate adhesion.

**Iron & Steel, Immersion Service:**
Remove all oil and grease from surface by Solvent Cleaning per SSPC-SP1. Minimum surface preparation is Near White Metal Blast Cleaning per SSPC-SP10/NACE 2 or SSPC-SP12/NACE 5. For SSPC-SP10/NACE 2, blast clean all surfaces using a sharp, angular abrasive for optimum surface profile (2 mils / 50 microns). For SSPC-SP12/NACE No. 5, all surfaces to be coated shall be cleaned in accordance with WJ-2. Pre-existing profile should be approximately 2 mils (50 microns). Light rust bloom is allowed. Remove all weld spatter and round all sharp edges by grinding. Prime any bare steel the same day as it is cleaned.

**Iron & Steel, Atmospheric Service:**
Minimum surface preparation is Hand Tool Clean per SSPC-SP2 or SSPC-SP12/NACE 5. For surfaces prepared by SSPC-SP2, first remove all oil and grease from surface by Solvent Cleaning per SSPC-SP1. For better performance, use Commercial Blast Cleaning per SSPC-SP6/NACE 3. Blast clean all surfaces using a sharp, angular abrasive for optimum surface profile (2 mils). For surfaces prepared by SSPC-SP12/NACE No. 5, all surfaces shall be cleaned in accordance with WJ-4. Pre-existing profile should be approximately 2 mils (50 microns). Prime any bare steel the same day as it is cleaned.

**Galvanized Steel**
Allow to weather a minimum of six months prior to coating. Solvent Clean per SSPC-SP1 (recommended solvent is VM&P Naphtha). When weathering is not possible, or the surface has been treated with chromates or silicates, first Solvent Clean per SSPC-SP1 and apply a test patch. Allow paint to dry at least one week before testing adhesion. If adhesion is poor, brush blasting per SSPC-SP7 is necessary to remove these treatments. Rusty galvanizing requires a minimum of Hand Tool Cleaning per SSPC-SP2, prime the area the same day as it is cleaned.

**Concrete and Masonry**
For surface preparation, refer to SSPC-SP13/NACE 6, or ICRI No. 310.2R, CSP 1-3. Surfaces should be thoroughly clean and dry. Concrete and mortar must be cured at least 28 days @ 75°F (24°C). Remove all loose mortar and foreign material. Surface must be free of laitance, concrete dust, dirt, form release agents, moisture curing membranes, loose cement and hardeners. Fill bug holes, air pockets and other voids with Steel-Seam FT910.

**Concrete, Immersion Service:**
For surface preparation, refer to SSPC-SP13/NACE 6, Section 4.3.1 or 1.3.2 or ICRI No. 310.2R, CSP 1-3.

**Follow the standard methods listed below when applicable:**
ASTM D4258 Standard Practice for Cleaning Concrete. ASTM D4259 Standard Practice for Abrading Concrete. ASTM D4260 Standard Practice for Etching Concrete. ASTM F1869 Standard Test Method for Measuring Moisture Vapor Emission Rate of Concrete. SSPC-SP 13/NACE 6 Surface Preparation of Concrete. ICRI No. 310.2R Concrete Surface Preparation.

### Surface Preparation Standards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition of Surface</th>
<th>ISO B591-1</th>
<th>Swedish Std. SIS05900</th>
<th>SSPC NACE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White Metal</td>
<td>Sa 3</td>
<td>Sa 3</td>
<td>SP 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Near White Metal</td>
<td>Sa 2.5</td>
<td>Sa 2.5</td>
<td>SP 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Blast</td>
<td>Sa 2</td>
<td>Sa 2</td>
<td>SP 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brush-Off Blast</td>
<td>Sa 1</td>
<td>Sa 1</td>
<td>SP 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hand Tool Cleaning</td>
<td>Rusted</td>
<td>C St 2</td>
<td>SP 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pitted &amp; Rusted</td>
<td>D St 3</td>
<td>SP 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Tool Cleaning</td>
<td>Rusted</td>
<td>C St 3</td>
<td>SP 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pitted &amp; Rusted</td>
<td>D St 3</td>
<td>SP 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Application Bulletin**

**Application Conditions**

- **Temperature:** 0°F (-18°C) minimum, 120°F (49°C) maximum (air and surface)
- *At least 5°F (2.8°C) above dew point*

- *Acceptable over damp surfaces when under 5°F (2.8°C), however not over ice.*
- Material should be at least 40°F (4.5°C) for optimal performance.

**Relative humidity:** 85% maximum

**Application Equipment**

The following is a guide. Changes in pressures and tip sizes may be needed for proper spray characteristics. Always purge spray equipment before use with listed reducer. Any reduction must be compliant with existing VOC regulations and compatible with the existing environmental and application conditions.

**Reducer/Clean Up**

- **EPA, OTC I:** Reducer #104 (R7K104)
- **CARB, OTC II:** Reducer #111 (R7K111)

**Airless Spray**

- Unit: 30:1 Pump
- Pressure: 2400 - 2800 psi
- Hose: 1/4" - 3/8" ID
- Tip: 0.15" - 0.19"
- Filter: 60 mesh

**Conventional Spray**

- Gun: DeVilbiss MBC-510
- Fluid Tip: E
- Air Nozzle: 704
- Atomization Pressure: 60-65 psi
- Fluid Pressure: 5-15 psi

**Brush**

- Natural Bristle

**Roller**

- 3/8" woven with solvent resistant core

If specific application equipment is not listed above, equivalent equipment may be substituted.
**APPLICATION PROCEDURES**

Surface preparation must be completed as indicated.

Mix contents of each component thoroughly using low speed power agitation. Make certain no pigment remains on the bottom of the can. Then combine 4 parts by volume of Part A with 1 part by volume of Part B. Thoroughly agitate the mixture with power agitation. Allow the material to sweat-in as indicated prior to application. Re-stir before using.

If reducer solvent is used, add only after both components have been thoroughly mixed, after sweat-in.

Apply paint at the recommended film thickness and spreading rate as indicated below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recommended Spreading Rate per coat:</th>
<th>Minimum</th>
<th>Maximum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wet mils (microns)</td>
<td>6.0 (150)</td>
<td>12.0 (300)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry mils (microns)</td>
<td>4.0* (100)</td>
<td>8.0* (200)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>~Coverage sq ft/gal (m²/L)</td>
<td>136 (3.3)</td>
<td>272 (6.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theoretical coverage sq ft/gal (m²/L) at 1 mil / 25 microns dft</td>
<td>1088 (26.6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*See Performance Tips section

**NOTES:**
- Brush or roll application may require multiple coats to achieve maximum film thickness and uniformity of appearance.

**Performance Tips**

Stripe coat crevices, welds, and sharp angles to prevent early failure in these areas.

When using spray application, use a 50% overlap with each pass of the gun to avoid holidays, bare areas, and pinholes. If necessary, cross-spray at a right angle.

Spraying rates are calculated on volume solids and do not include an application loss factor due to surface profile, roughness or porosity of the surface, skill and technique of the applicator, method of application, various surface irregularities, material lost during mixing, spillage, overthinning, climatic conditions, and excessive film build.

Excessive reduction of material can affect film build, appearance, and adhesion.

Insufficient ventilation, incomplete mixing, miscatalyzation, and external heaters may cause premature yellowing.

Excessive film build, poor ventilation, and cool temperatures may cause solvent entrapment and premature coating failure.

**For Immersion Service:** (if required) Holiday test in accordance with ASTM D5162 for steel, or ASTM D4787 for concrete.

Do not mix previously catalyzed material with new.

Do not apply the material beyond recommended pot life.

In order to avoid blockage of spray equipment, clean equipment before use or before periods of extended downtime with Reducer #104 (R7K104) in EPA and OTC I regions, or Reducer #111 (R7K111) in CARB and OTC II regions.

Please contact your Sherwin-Williams Representative for recommendations for immersion service of tinted material.

When coating over aluminum and galvanizing, recommended dft is 2-4 mils (50-100 microns).

Refer to Product Information sheet for additional performance characteristics and properties.

**CLEAN UP INSTRUCTIONS**

Clean spills and spatters immediately with Reducer #104 (R7K104) in EPA and OTC I regions, or Reducer #111 (R7K111) in CARB and OTC II regions.

Clean tools immediately after use with Reducer #104 (R7K104) in EPA and OTC I regions, or Reducer #111 (R7K111) in CARB and OTC II regions.

Follow manufacturer’s safety recommendations when using any solvent.

**DISCLAIMER**

The information and recommendations set forth in this Product Data Sheet are based upon tests conducted by or on behalf of The Sherwin-Williams Company. Such information and recommendations set forth herein are subject to change and pertain to the product offered at the time of publication. Consult your Sherwin-Williams representative to obtain the most recent Product Data Information and Application Bulletin.

**SAFETY PRECAUTIONS**

Refer to the MSDS sheet before use.

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**WARRANTY**

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